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Ch-1 Subject Grammar

Remember it

Sentence

Teacher's Name

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Q-1. What is sentence?

Ans: A sentence is a group of words that makes complete sense.

- A sentence always begins with a capital letter.
- A sentence usually has a full stop [.] at the end.
- If a sentence asks a question, it ends with a question mark [?].

Examples:-

- (i) Dhannish is a famous singer.
- (ii) The school was closed.
- (iii) Tannu was born in Mumbai.
- (iv) Delhi is a big city.
- (v) Do you know swimming?
- (vi) What games do you play?



## Section A - Grammar

# The Sentence

Read the following groups of words.

- ❖ Love TV I watching.
- ❖ Author my uncle an is.
- ❖ Animal cow domestic the a is.

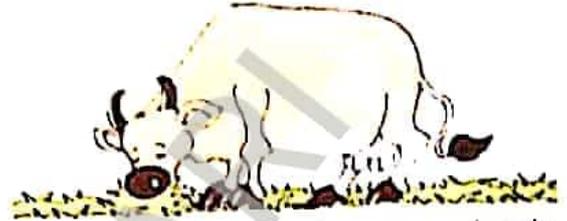
Do these groups of words make sense? Are we able to understand anything completely from these groups of words? No.

Now, read the following groups of words.

- ❖ I love watching TV.
- ❖ My uncle is an author.
- ❖ The cow is a domestic animal.

Do these groups of words make complete sense? Is the order of the words correct?

Yes, they make complete sense and they have words in the correct order. So they are sentences.



A **sentence** is a group of words that makes complete sense.

A sentence always begins with a capital letter.

- Examples:
- ❖ Dhanush is a famous singer.
  - ❖ The school was closed.

If a sentence says something, it ends with a **full stop** [ . ].

- Examples:
- ❖ Tanu was born in Mumbai.
  - ❖ Delhi is a big city.

If a sentence asks a question, it ends with a **question mark** [ ? ].

- Examples:
- ❖ Do you know swimming?
  - ❖ What games do you play?

The Sentence





A comma , is used to separate two words or two groups of words. It means a short pause.

Example: ❖ Shivi bought apples, bananas, guavas and a jackfruit.

Here, the similar words 'apples', 'bananas' and 'guavas' have been separated using commas.

The **comma**, the **full stop** and the **question mark** are marks of punctuation.

### Exercise

A. Tick (✓) the groups of words which are sentences and cross (X) the ones which are not.

1. A small girl.
2. Mini plays badminton.
3. Madhur is the captain of our team.
4. Mango delicious fruit is the a.
5. Two and two makes four.
6. The open window.
7. Open the window.
8. I go to Delhi by car.
9. Where were the children singing?
10. What is your name?

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B. Rearrange these jumbled words to make meaningful sentences. Don't forget to begin each sentence with a capital letter and to end it with a full stop . or a question mark ? .

1. juice mango drink i
2. God pray we to daily
3. butterflies beautiful are
4. my mother guavas likes
5. doctor is the round on the
6. teaching in the class the teacher is
7. name what is father of the your
8. he is writing what
9. Cinderella palace went into the
10. the baby playing with the ball is
11. you love do parents your
12. Akansha friend best is my

I drink mango juice.  
we pray to god daily.  
Butterflies are beautiful.  
My mother likes guavas.

The doctor is on the round.  
The teacher is teaching in the class.

What is the name of your father?  
What is he writing?  
Cinderella went into the palace.

The baby is playing with the ball.  
Do you love your parents?  
My best friend is Akansha.

13. I like chocolates very much.

I like chocolates very much.

14. My friend lives in Delhi.

My friend lives in Delhi.

15. Which is your favourite TV programme?

Which is your favourite TV programme?

C. Rewrite the sentences using the comma [ , ] at appropriate places.

1. Shivendu, Hanu and Mahi are my friends.

Shivendu, Hanu and Mahi are my friends.

2. Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday are days of the week.

Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday are days of the week.

3. You, she and I will play hide-and-seek.

You, she and I will play hide and seek.

4. In holidays we'll visit Delhi, Agra and Aligarh.

In holidays, we'll visit Delhi, Agra and Aligarh.

5. Sir, I am sorry.

Sir, I am sorry.

6. I like pizza, burger and ice cream.

I like pizza, burger and ice cream.

7. I bought a pair of jeans, a top and a coat.

I bought a pair of jeans, a top and a coat.

8. Snakes and ladders, ludo and carrom are indoor games.

Snakes and ladders, ludo and carrom are indoor games.

9. Today I solved sums, learnt a lesson in English and attended my dance class.

Today I solved sums, learnt a lesson in English and attended my dance class.

10. Divya, Abhinav and Priya are best friends.

Divya, Abhinav and Priya are best friends.

11. He bought some textbooks, notebooks, pens and pencils.

He bought some textbooks, notebooks, pens and pencils.

12. Rohan, Mohit, Priya and Anjali are my friends.

Rohan, Mohit and Anjali are my friends.

13. I saw tigers, bears, rabbits and deer in the zoo.

I saw tigers, bears, rabbits and deer in the zoo.

14. We should respect our parents, teachers and elders.

We should respect our parents, teachers and elders.

15. Red, green, blue, black and white are the names of colours.

Red, green, blue, black and white are the names of colours.

